

English Grammar

Course contents

Words and sentences	13	The present perfect (3): ever, this week, etc 30
1 Word classes: nouns, verbs, adjectives, etc 2	14	Present perfect or past simple? (1) 32
2 Sentence structure: subject, verb, object, etc 4	15	Present perfect or past simple? (2) 34
3 Direct and indirect objects 6		Test 3: Present perfect and past simple 36
Verbs	16	The present perfect continuous 38
4 The present continuous 8	17	Present perfect continuous or simple? 40
5 The present simple 10	18	The past perfect 42
6 Present continuous or simple? 12	19	Review of the past simple, continuous and perfect 44
7 State verbs and action verbs 14	20	The past perfect continuous 46
Test 1: Present tenses 16		Test 4: Past and perfect tenses 48
8 The past simple 18	21	Review of present and past tenses 50
9 The past continuous 20		Test 5: Present and past tenses 54
10 Past continuous or simple? 22	22	Introduction to the future 56
Test 2: Past simple and past continuous 24	23	Will and shall 58
11 The present perfect (1) 26	24	Be going to 60
12 The present perfect (2): just, already, yet; for and since 28	25	Will and be going to 62
	26	Present tenses for the future 64

Christina M., MA



christina@lang-fair.ru



<http://muratovachristina.wix.com/profile>



christina.muratova



<https://www.facebook.com/ChristinaMTutoress>



http://vk.com/christina_tutoress

27 When I get there, before you leave, etc
66

Test 6: The future with will, be going to and present tenses 68

28 Will be doing 70
29 Will have done and was going to 72
30 Review of the future 74

Test 7: The future 76

31 The verb have 78
32 Short forms, e.g. it's, don't 80
33 Emphatic do 82

Questions, negatives and answers

34 Yes/no questions 84
35 Short answers, e.g. Yes, it is. 86
36 Wh-questions 88
37 Subject/object questions 90
38 Prepositions in wh-questions 92
39 Who, what or which? 94

Test 8: Questions 96

40 Negative statements 98
41 Negative questions 100
42 Question tags, e.g. isn't it? 102

43 So/Neither do I and I think so 104

Test 9: Questions, negatives and answers 106

Modal verbs

44 Ability: can, could and be able to 108
45 Permission: can, may, could and
be allowed to 110
46 Possibility and certainty: may, might,
could,
must, etc 112
47 Necessity: must and have to 114
48 Necessity: mustn't, needn't, etc 116
49 Should, ought to, had better and
be supposed to 118
50 Asking people to do things 120
51 Suggestions, offers and invitations 122
52 Will, would, shall and should 124
53 It may/could/must have been, etc 126

Test 10: Modal verbs 128

The passive

54 Passive verb forms 130
55 Active and passive (1) 132
56 Active and passive (2) 134

Christina M., MA



christina@lang-fair.ru



<http://muratovachristina.wix.com/profile>



christina.muratova



<https://www.facebook.com/ChristinaMTutoress>



http://vk.com/christina_tutoress

- 57 Special passive structures 136
- 58 Have something done 73\$
- 59 To be done and being done 140

Test 11: The passive 142

The infinitive and the ing-form

- 60 Verb + to-infinitive 144
- 61 Verb + ing-form 146
- 62 Verb + to-infinitive or verb + ing-form? 148
- 63 Like, start, etc 150
- 64 Remember, regret, try, etc 152

Test 12: Verb + to-infinitive or ing-form 154

- 65 Verb + object + to-infinitive or ing-form 156
- 66 Question word + to-infinitive 158
- 67 Adjective + to-infinitive 160
- 68 For with the to-infinitive 162
- 69 The infinitive with and without to 164
- 70 Verb/Adjective + preposition + ing-form 166
- 71 Afraid to do or afraid of doing? 168
- 72 Used to do and be used to doing 170

- 73 Preposition or linking word + ing-form 172
- 74 See it happen or see it happening? 174
- 75 Some structures with the ing-form 176

Test 13: The infinitive and the ing-form 178

Nouns and articles (a/an and the)

- 76 Ship and water: countable and uncountable nouns 180
- 77 A carton of milk, a piece of information, etc 182
- 78 Nouns that can be either countable or uncountable 184
- 79 Agreement 186
- 80 Singular or plural? 188
- 81 Pair nouns and group nouns 190
- 82 Two nouns together 192

Test 14: Nouns and agreement 194

- 83 A/an and the (1) 196
- 84 A/an and the (2) 198
- 85 A/an, one and some 200
- 86 Cars or the cars? 202
- 87 Prison, school, bed, etc 204

Christina M., MA



christina@lang-fair.ru



<http://muratovachristina.wix.com/profile>



christina.muratova



<https://www.facebook.com/ChristinaMTutoress>



http://vk.com/christina_tutoress

88 On Friday, for lunch, etc 206

89 Quite a, such a, what a, etc 208

90 Place names and the 210

Test 15: A/an and the 214

This, my, some, a lot of, all, etc

91 This, that, these and those 216

92 My, your, etc and mine, yours, etc 218

93 The possessive form and of 220

94 Some and any 222

95 A lot of, many, much, (a) few

and (a) little 224

96 All, half, most, some, no and none 226

97 Every, each, whole, both, either

and neither 228

Test 16: This, my, some, a lot of, all, etc 230

Pronouns

98 Personal pronouns, e.g. I, you 232

99 There and it 234

100 Reflexive pronouns 236

101 Emphatic pronouns and each other 238

102 The pronoun one/ones 240

103 Everyone, something, etc 242

Test 17: Pronouns 244

Adjectives and adverbs

104 Adjectives 246

105 The order of adjectives 248

106 The old, the rich, etc 250

107 Interesting and interested 252

108 Adjective or adverb? (1) 254

109 Adjective or adverb? (2) 256

Test 18: Adjectives and adverbs 258

110 Comparative and superlative forms 260

111 Comparative and superlative patterns
(1) 264

112 Comparative and superlative patterns
(2) 266

Test 19: Comparative and superlative 268

113 Adverbs and word order 270

114 Yet, still and already 274

115 Adverbs of degree, e.g. very, quite 276

116 Quite and rather 278

117 Too and enough 280

Test 20: Adverbs and word order 282

Prepositions

Christina M., MA



christina@lang-fair.ru



<http://muratovachristina.wix.com/profile>



christina.muratova



<https://www.facebook.com/ChristinaMTutoress>



http://vk.com/christina_tutoress

- 118 Prepositions of place 284
- 119 In, on and at (place) 288
- 120 In, on and at (time) 290
- 121 For, since, ago and before 292
- 122 During or while? By or until? As or like? 294
- 123 Preposition + noun, e.g. on holiday 296
- 124 Noun + preposition, e.g. trouble with 298
- 125 Adjective + preposition, e.g. proud of 300

Test 21: Prepositions 302

Verbs with prepositions and adverbs

- 126 Prepositional verbs, e.g. wait for 304
- 127 Verb + object + preposition 306
- 128 Phrasal verbs (1) 308
- 129 Phrasal verbs (2) 310
- 130 Phrasal verbs (3) 312
- 131 Verb + adverb + preposition 314

Test 22: Verbs with prepositions and

adverbs 316

Reported speech

- 132 Direct speech and reported speech 318

- 133 Reported speech: person, place and time 320
- 134 Reported speech: the tense change 322
- 135 Reported questions 324
- 136 Reported requests, offers, etc 326
- Test 23: Reported speech 328

Relative clauses

- 137 Relative clauses with who, which and that 330
- 138 The relative pronoun as object 332
- 139 Prepositions in relative clauses 334
- 140 Relative structures with whose, what and it 336
- 141 The use of relative clauses 338
- 142 Relative pronouns and relative adverbs 340
- 143 Relative clauses: participle and to-infinitive 342

Test 24: Relative clauses 344

Conditionals and wish

- 144 Conditionals (1) 346
- 145 Conditionals (2) 348

Christina M., MA



christina@lang-fair.ru



<http://muratovachristina.wix.com/profile>



christina.muratova



<https://www.facebook.com/ChristinaMTutoress>



http://vk.com/christina_tutoress

- 146 Conditionals (3) 350
- 147 Review of conditionals 352
- 148 If, when, unless and in case 354
- 149 Wish and if only 356

Test 25: Conditionals and wish 358

Linking words

- 150 But, although and in spite of 360
- 151 To, in order to, so that and for 362
- 152 Review of linking words 364
- 153 Links across sentences 366

Appendices

- 1 Word formation 368
- 2 The spelling of endings 370
- 3 Punctuation 372
- 4 Pronunciation 374
- 5 American English 377
- 6 Irregular verbs 383